



# Syllabus

## Family Law (Alberta)

**(Revised for 2023)**

**Candidates are advised that the syllabus may be updated from time-to-time without prior notice.**

**Candidates are responsible for obtaining the most current syllabus available.**



## **Family Law (Alberta)**

### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

This course will review fundamental principles of family law. Significant emphasis will be placed on the economic and parenting consequences of family breakdown and divorce. Interjurisdictional orders fall outside the scope of the course. This course will not deal with the specialized topic of child protection. Contemporary issues such as family violence, rights of unmarried cohabitants, domestic contracts, and alternative dispute resolution processes will be addressed.

The primary sources of family law in Canada are found in the federal *Divorce Act* and in diverse provincial and territorial statutes. Provincial and territorial legislation in Canada differs widely in form. This course will focus, therefore, on federal divorce legislation and Alberta statute law. Cross-references to statutes in other provinces and territories are not feasible because of their multiplicity and lack of uniformity.

The objectives of this course are as follows:

- to provide an overview of family law with particular emphasis on the economic and parenting consequences of family breakdown and divorce
- to analyse contemporary issues in family law
- to develop legal skills in dealing with family disputes
- to identify the special nature of family disputes and innovative approaches to their resolution, such as collaborative law, mediation, arbitration and custody assessments.

### **EXAMINATION**

The examination is a three-hour open-book exam. Students may take any material they wish into the examination room. Students who are unfamiliar with open-book examinations are advised that they must know their material before the examination is held. There will not be time during the examination for students to search for solutions in areas with which they are not already familiar. A sample examination question paper is provided on the NCA website.



## **PRIMARY TEXT AND STATUTES**

1. Payne and Payne, *Canadian Family Law*, 9th ed., 2022, Irwin Law, (hereinafter Payne, C.F.L.)
2. *Divorce Act*, R.S.C. 1985, c. 3 (2nd Supp.), as amended
3. *Federal Child Support Guidelines*, SOR/97-175, 8 April, 1997, as amended.
4. *Spousal Support Advisory Guidelines* (Department of Justice, Canada, July 2008)
5. *Spousal Support Advisory Guidelines: The Revised User's Guide* (Rogerson/Thompson, Department of Justice, Canada, April 2016)
6. *Family Law Act*, S.A. 2003, c. F-4.5, as amended
7. *Family Property Act*, c. F-4.7, as amended



## **COURSE CONTENT**

### **A. INTRODUCTION**

#### **1. Definition of Marriage and Family**

*Civil Marriage Act*, S.C. 2005, c. 33

*Civil Marriage of Non-Residents Act*, S.C. 2013, c. 32

*X.W.L. v. J.L.*, 2021 BCSC 860

#### **2. Constitutional Framework**

Payne, C.F.L., 11-12

#### **3. Fragmentation of Judicial Jurisdiction**

Payne, C.F.L., 12--13

#### **4. Formation and Annulment of Marriage**

*Marriage Act*, R.S.A. 2000, c. M-5, as amended

Payne, C.F.L., 14-35

### **B. FAMILY VIOLENCE**

*Ahluwalia v. Ahluwalia*, 2022 ONSC 1303

### **C. DIVORCE (INCLUDING COROLLARY PROCEEDINGS FOR SUPPORT AND CUSTODY)**

#### **1. Emotional Dynamics of Marriage Breakdown; Dispute Resolution Processes**

*Divorce Act*, R.S.C. 1985, c. 3 (2nd Supp.) as amended, ss. s.7 to 7.7(3) and 10

*Family Law Act*, S.A. 2003, c. F-4.5, ss. 5, 32(2)(c),97-98

Family Justice Services (Alberta Courts online)

Payne C.F.L., 130-178

*Association de médiation familiale du Québec v. Bouvier*, 2021 SCC 54

#### **2. Jurisdiction**

*Divorce Act*, R.S.C. 1985, c. 3 (2nd Supp.) ss. 3-6.3

Payne, C.F.L., 179-192

*Office of the Children's Lawyer v. Baley*, 2018 SCC 16

*Droit de la famille — 21910*, 2021 QCCS 2081



**3. Effective Date and Effect of Divorce**

*Divorce Act*, ss. 12, 13 and 14  
Payne, C.F.L., 193-195

**4. Recognition of Foreign Divorces**

*Divorce Act*, s. 22  
Payne, C.F.L., 195-198

**5. Recognition of foreign order that varies parenting or contact order**

*Divorce Act*, s. 22.1  
Payne, C.F.L., 198-199

**6. Marriage Breakdown as Ground for Divorce**

*Divorce Act*, s. 8  
Payne, C.F.L., 199-213

**7. Bars to Divorce**

*Divorce Act*, s. 11  
Payne, C.F.L., 213-225  
*Brucker v. Marcovitz*, [2007] 3 S.C.R. 607

**8. Interim Support Orders**

*Divorce Act*, subs. 15.1(2) and 15.2(2)  
Payne, C.F.L., 228-236 and 541-542

**9. Spousal Support Orders**

*Divorce Act*, ss. 15.2 and 15.3  
*Spousal Support Advisory Guidelines* (Rogerson/Thompson, Department of Justice, Canada, July 2008)  
*Spousal Support Advisory Guidelines: The Revised User's Guide* (Rogerson/Thompson, Department of Justice, Canada, April 2016)  
Payne, C.F.L., 226-387  
*Moge v. Moge*, [1992] 3 S.C.R. 813  
*Bracklow v. Bracklow*, [1999] 1 S.C.R. 420  
*Miglin v. Miglin*, [2003] 1 S.C.R. 303



*Boston v. Boston*, [2001] 2 S.C.R. 413

*Leskun v. Leskun*, [2006] 1 S.C.R. No. 920

**10. Retroactive Spousal Support Orders**

*Kerr v Baranow*, 2011 SCC 10

Payne, C.F.L., 332-337

**11. Spousal Support Advisory Guidelines**

Payne, C.F.L., 338-366

*Wild v Wild*, 2019 ABCA 159

**12. Variation, Rescission or Suspension of Corollary Support Orders**

*Divorce Act*, s. 17

*Federal Child Support Guidelines*, s. 14

Payne, C.F.L., 313-328 and 475-488

*L.M.P. v. L.S.*, [2011] 3 SCR 775

**13. Child Support Orders**

*Divorce Act*, ss. 15.1 and 15.3

*Federal Child Support Guidelines*, as amended

*Child Support Recalculation Program Regulation*, Alta. Reg. 287/2009, as amended

Payne, C.F.L., 388-563 and 677-681

*Chartier v. Chartier*, [1999] 1 S.C.R. 242

*H.(U.V.) v. H.(M.W.)*, [2008] B.C.J. No. 717 (Quicklaw), 59 R.F.L. (6<sup>th</sup>) 25 (C.A.)

*Francis v. Baker*, [1999] 3 S.C.R. 250

*Ewing v. Ewing*, 2009 A.J. No. 712 (Quicklaw) (C.A.)

*Contino v. Leonelli-Contino*, [2005] 3 S.C.R. 217

*Peters v Atchooay*, 2022 ABCA 347

**14. Retroactive Child Support Orders**

Payne, C.F.L., 545-558

*D.B.S. v. S.R.G.*, *L.J.W. v. T.A.R.*, *Henry v. Henry*, *Hiemstra v. Hiemstra*, [2006] 2 S.C.R. 231



*Michel v Graydon*, 2020 SCC 24

*Colucci v Colucci*, 2021 SCC 24

*Henderson v Micetich*, 2021 ABCA 103

## **15. Parenting Arrangements after Divorce**

Fundamental legislative changes have been enacted with respect to parenting disputes that arise between divorcing and divorced parents. Many of these changes reflect pre-existing provincial legislative provisions in Alberta, British Columbia or Nova Scotia. The changes include: replacing the traditional terminology of “custody” and “access” with terminology that relates to parenting; establishing a non-exhaustive list of criteria to assist courts in determining the “best interests of the child”; calling upon prospective litigants and their lawyers to address the feasibility of using out-of-court family dispute resolution services; introducing measures to assist courts in addressing family violence; and establishing a framework for situations where one of the parents wishes to relocate a child of the marriage: see “The *Divorce Act* Changes Explained” on the Department of Justice, Canada website, 2019 CanLIIDocs 3950. Examination candidates should focus their attention on sections 16(1) to 17(11) of the revised *Divorce Act*.

### **a. Definitions**

Payne, C.F.L., 566-569

### **b. Interim Parenting and Contact Orders**

Payne, C.F.L., 571-575

### **c. Parenting Orders; Parenting Responsibilities; Parenting Time; Shared Parenting**

*Divorce Act*, ss.16.1-16.4

Payne, C.F.L., 576-601

### **d. Contact Orders**

*Divorce Act*, s. 16.5

Payne, C.F.L., 601-602

### **e. Terms and Conditions; Review Orders; Supervision Orders**

Payne, C.F.L., 602-606

### **f. Intended Change in Place of Residence; Relocation Rights**

*Divorce Act*, ss. 16.7-16.96

Payne, C.F.L., 606-614

*JYL v TLL*, 2021 ABQB 680



**g. Variation of Orders**

*Divorce Act*, s. 17(1)-17(11)  
Payne, C.F.L., 631-640

**h. Best Interests of Child**

*Divorce Act*, s. 16(1)-16(7)  
Payne, C.F.L., 614-624

**i. Voice of the Child**

Payne, C.F.L., 642-650

**j. Religious Upbringing**

Payne, C.F.L., 629-631

**k. Effect of Agreement; Parenting Plan**

*Divorce Act*, s.16.6 (parenting plan)  
Payne, C.F.L., 627-629 and 651-652

**l. Conduct; Family Violence**

Payne, C.F.L., 616-619 and 624-627

**m. Parental Conflict Resolution**

Payne, C.F.L., 640-642

**n. High Conflict; Parental Alienation**

Payne, C.F.L., 653-659

**D. CHILD AND SPOUSAL SUPPORT UNDER PROVINCIAL LEGISLATION**

**1. General**

*Family Law Act*, S.A. 2003, c. F-4.5, as amended  
*Adult Interdependent Relationships Act*, S.A. 2002, c. A-4.5  
*Alberta Child Support Guidelines*  
Payne, C.F.L., 674-681

**2. Definitions**

*Family Law Act*, ss. 46-48

**3. Child Support Statutory Criteria**





*Family Law Act*, ss. 49-55

**4. Spousal Support or Adult Independent Partner – Statutory Criteria**

*Family Law Act*, ss. 56-63

**5. General Matters**

*Family Law Act*, ss. 64-82

**E. ESTABLISHING PARENTAGE**

*Family Law Act*, ss. 6-15

**F. GUARDIANSHIP, CUSTODY AND ACCESS (PARENTING AND CONTACT ORDERS)  
UNDER PROVINCIAL LEGISLATION; CHILD ABDUCTION**

*Family Law Act*, S.A. 2003, c. F-4.5, ss. 16 – 45

**G. MATRIMONIAL PROPERTY**

**1. Property Division**

*Family Property Act*, c. F-4.7, Part 1

**2. Application by spouse**

*Family Property Act*, s.3

**3. Application by adult interdependent partner**

*Family Property Act*, ss.1, 1.1 and 3.1

**4. Conditions precedent to application — spouses**

*Family Property Act*, s. 5

**5. Conditions precedent to application — adult interdependent partners**

*Family Property Act*, s. 5.1

**6. Time for application — spouses**

*Family Property Act*, s. 6

**7. Time for application — adult interdependent partners**



*Family Property Act*, s. 6.1

**8. Distribution of Property**

*Family Property Act*, s. 7

**9. Matters to be considered**

*Family Property Act*, s. 8

**10. Power of the Court**

*Family Property Act*, s. 9

**11. Severance of Joint Tenancy**

*Felske Estate v. Donszelman*, [2009] A.J. No. 619 (C.A.) (Quicklaw)

**12. Possession of Matrimonial Home**

*Family Property Act*, c. F-4.7, Part 2

*Protection Against Family Violence Act*, R.S.A. 2000, c.P-27, as amended

**13. Occupation Rent**

*Milne v. Milne*, [2009] A.J. No. 360 (C.A.) (Quicklaw), paras. 83-84



### Canadian Publishers

**Carswell (Thomson Reuters)**  
Corporate Plaza  
2075 Kennedy Road  
Scarborough, ON M1T 3V4

Tel: 416.609.3800 or 1.800.387.5164  
Email: [carswell.customerrelations@thomsonreuters.com](mailto:carswell.customerrelations@thomsonreuters.com)  
URL: <http://www.carswell.com/>

**Irwin Law Inc.**  
14 Duncan St.  
Toronto, ON M5H 3G8

Tel: (Canada & U.S.) 416.862.7690 or 1.888.314.9014  
Fax: 416.862.9236  
Email: [contact@irwinlaw.com](mailto:contact@irwinlaw.com)  
URL: <http://www.irwinlaw.com/>

**Emond Montgomery**  
60 Shaftesbury Ave.  
Toronto, ON M4T 1A3

Tel: 416.975.3925  
Fax: 416.975.3924  
Email: [info@emp.ca](mailto:info@emp.ca)  
URL: <http://www.emp.ca/>

**Lexis Nexis Canada Inc.**  
(For printed material only and  
not for access to Quicklaw)

Contact: Customer Service  
Tel: 905.415.5823 or 1.800.668.6481  
Fax: 905.479.4082 or 1.800.461.3275  
Email: [Customerservice@lexisnexis.ca](mailto:Customerservice@lexisnexis.ca)  
URL: <http://www.lexisnexis.ca/en-ca/home.page>

**Canada Law Books**  
240 Edward St.  
Toronto, ON L4G 3S9

Tel: (Canada & U.S.) 416.609.3800 or 1.800.387.5164  
Email: [carswell.customerrelations@thomsonreuters.com](mailto:carswell.customerrelations@thomsonreuters.com)  
URL: <http://www.carswell.com/>

### Online Resources

The majority of case law and legislative resources needed by NCA students are available on CanLII, the free legal information resource funded by the Federation of Law Societies of Canada ([www.canlii.org](http://www.canlii.org)). That includes all decisions of the Supreme Court of Canada, and all federal, provincial, territorial and appellate courts.

Your registration fee also includes free access to the Quicklaw resources of Lexis Nexis. Your ID and password will be arranged and emailed to your email address on file a few weeks after the end of the registration session.

Sign in to Quicklaw via <http://www.lexisnexis.com/ca/legal>. The first time you sign in to Quicklaw you will be asked to change or personalize your password. Remember your User ID and password are personal, and should not be shared with anyone.

If you forget or lose your password to Quicklaw you may retrieve it by clicking on the "Forget Password?" link on the Quicklaw sign-in page. Any other issues please Email [ftang@flsc.ca](mailto:ftang@flsc.ca).

Please review and abide by all Terms of Use when you receive your Quicklaw credentials, otherwise your Quicklaw account will be closed without any prior notice.

Lexis Nexis Quicklaw customer support is available via [service@lexisnexis.ca](mailto:service@lexisnexis.ca), or calling 1.800.387.0899.