



Federation of
Law Societies
of Canada

NCA National Committee
on Accreditation

Syllabus

Family Law (Canada)

Revised January 2026

Candidates are advised that the syllabus may be updated from time-to-time without prior notice.

Candidates are responsible for obtaining the most current syllabus available.



Family Law (Canada)

IMPORTANT NOTICE

As Canadian family law falls within both federal and provincial jurisdiction, each province will have statutes and jurisprudence relating to matters that fall within s.92(12) & (13) of the Constitution Act, 1867 (30 & 31 Victoria, c. 3 (U.K.). Candidates are not expected to learn these bodies of provincial law for all jurisdictions. Rather, it is assumed that candidates will primarily focus on the statutes and caselaw in the jurisdiction in which they seek to practice. However, because a significant number of candidates typically seek to practice in Ontario, this course syllabus primarily includes Ontario's statutory regime and other materials as a default (subject to further comments on readings and materials below). For candidates seeking to practice in a Canadian jurisdiction other than Ontario, they should follow the topics and issues set out in this course syllabus; however, they may use the relevant corresponding statutes and materials from another Canadian jurisdiction. In those circumstances, particularly on examinations, it will be required that candidates properly identify the statutory section of a given Canadian jurisdiction they are relying on in response to an exam question, and pinpoint cites to relevant provincial jurisprudence. For example, where this syllabus refers to s.56 (4) of the Ontario *Family Law Act*, R.S.O. 1990, Chapter F.3 for the court's authority to set aside a domestic contract for the failure of a party to make full financial disclosure, candidates seeking to practice law in British Columbia could alternatively use s.93(3)(a) of the *Family Law Act*, SBC 2011 Chapter 25.

Provincial and territorial family law statutes and jurisprudence can be accessed through various online sources. (See e.g. CanLII, online: <https://www.canlii.org/en/>; Ontario, e-Laws, online: Government of Ontario <https://www.ontario.ca/laws>, and others.)

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course will review fundamental principles of family law. Significant emphasis will be placed on the economic and parenting consequences of family breakdown and divorce. Interjurisdictional orders fall outside the scope of the course. This course will not deal with the specialized topic of child protection. Contemporary issues such as family violence, rights of unmarried cohabitants, domestic contracts, and alternative dispute resolution processes will be addressed.

The objectives of this course are as follows:

- to provide an overview of family law with particular emphasis on the economic and parenting consequences of family breakdown and divorce
- to analyse contemporary issues in family law
- to develop legal skills in dealing with family disputes



- to identify the special nature of family disputes and innovative approaches to their resolution, such as collaborative law, mediation, arbitration and custody assessments

EXAMINATION

The examination is a three-hour open-book exam. Students may take any material they wish into the examination room. Students who are unfamiliar with open-book examinations are advised that they must know their material before the examination is held. There will not be time during the examination for students to search for solutions in areas with which they are not already familiar. A sample examination question paper is provided with this syllabus.



PRIMARY TEXT AND STATUTES

1. Payne and Payne, *Canadian Family Law*, 10th ed., 2025, Irwin Law, (hereinafter Payne, C.F.L.)
2. Payne and Payne, *A Basic Guide to Canadian Family Law*, 2023, 1st ed. Irwin Law
3. *Divorce Act*, R.S.C. 1985, c. 3 (2nd Supp.), as amended
4. *Federal Child Support Guidelines* (Department of Justice, Canada)
5. *Spousal Support Advisory Guidelines* (Department of Justice, Canada, July 2008)
6. *Spousal Support Advisory Guidelines: The Revised User's Guide* (Rogerson/Thompson, Department of Justice, Canada, April 2016)
7. *Family Law Act*, R.S.O. 1990, c. F.3, as amended
8. *Children's Law Reform Act*, R.S.O. 1990, c. C. 12, as amended



COURSE CONTENT

A. INTRODUCTION

1. Definition of Marriage

Civil Marriage Act, S.C. 2005, c. 33

Civil Marriage of Non-Residents Act, S.C. 2013, c. 32

X.W.L. v. J.L., 2021 BCSC 860

2. Constitutional Framework

Payne, C.F.L., 9-10

3. Fragmentation of Judicial Jurisdiction

Payne, C.F.L., 10-11

4. Formation and Annulment of Marriage

Payne, C.F.L., 12-30

5. Support and Property Rights of Unmarried Cohabitants

Payne, C.F.L., 35-47

Kerr v. Baranow and Vanasse v. Seguin, [2011] 1 S.C.R. 269

6. Child Support Orders

Auer v Auer, 2024 SCC 36

B. FAMILY VIOLENCE

Payne, C.F.L., 71-99 and see chapter 10, Parenting After Divorce

Nonomura, Robert; Poon, Julie; Scott, Katreena; Straatman, Anna-Lee; Jaffe, Peter. (2021). Coercive Control. Family Violence & Family Law Brief (3). London, Ontario: Centre for Research & Education on Violence Against Women & Children. ISBN 978-1-988412-48-1

Katz, Emma; Nikupeteri, Anna; Laitinen, Merja, "When Coercive Control Continues to Harm Children: Post-Separation Fathering, Stalking and Domestic Violence", Child Abuse Review Vol. 29: 310–324 (2020), published 19 May 2020 in Wiley Online Library

C. DIVORCE (INCLUDING COROLLARY PROCEEDINGS FOR SUPPORT AND CUSTODY)

1. Emotional Dynamics of Marriage Breakdown: Reconciliation, Negotiation, Mediation, Arbitration

Divorce Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. 3 (2nd Supp.) as amended, ss. s.7 to 7.7(3) and 10



Children’s Law Reform Act, ss. 30 (assessments) and 31 (mediation)
Family Law Act, s. 3 (mediation)
Payne C.F.L., 100-141

Association de médiation familiale du Québec v. Bouvier, 2021 SCC 54

2. Jurisdiction

Divorce Act, R.S.C. 1985, c. 3 (2nd Supp.) as amended, ss. 3-6.3
Payne, C.F.L., 143-155
Office of the Children’s Lawyer v. Balev, 2018 SCC 16, [2018] 1 SCR 398
Dunmore v. Mehralian, 2025 SCC 20
Droit de la famille — 21910, 2021 QCCS 2081

3. Effective Date and Effect of Divorce

Divorce Act, ss. 12, 13 and 14
Payne, C.F.L., 155-156

4. Recognition of Foreign Divorces

Divorce Act, s. 22
Payne, C.F.L., 158-160
Sonia v. Ratan, 2024 ONCA 152
Vyazemskaya v. Safin, 2024 ONCA 156

5. Recognition of foreign order that varies parenting or contact order

Divorce Act, s. 22.1
Payne, C.F.L., 160-161

6. Marriage Breakdown as Ground for Divorce

Divorce Act, s. 8
Payne, C.F.L., 161-172

7. Bars to Divorce

Divorce Act, s. 11
Payne, C.F.L., 172-181
Bruker v. Marcovitz, [2007] 3 S.C.R. 607

8. Interim Support Orders

Divorce Act, subs. 15.1(2) and 15.2(2)
Payne, C.F.L., 187-195 and 434-435
Enyedy-Goldner v Goldner, 2024 ONSC 1755

9. Spousal Support Orders

Divorce Act, ss. 15.2 and 15.3
Payne, C.F.L., 185-314



Michel v. Graydon, 2020 SCC 24
Colucci v. Colucci, 2021 SCC 24

15. Parentage

Children’s Law Reform Act, Part I and “Other Matters”

[Leckey, Robert, “One Parent, Three Parents: Judges and Ontario’s All Families are Equal Act, 2016” \(2019\), 33:3 *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family* 298-315](#)

16. Parenting Arrangements after Divorce

Examination candidates should focus their attention on sections 16(1) to 17(11) of the revised *Divorce Act*.

a. Definitions

Payne, C.F.L., 452-456

b. Interim Parenting and Contact Orders

Payne, C.F.L., 458-461

c. Parenting Orders; Parenting Responsibilities; Parenting Time; Shared Parenting

Divorce Act, ss.16.1-16.4

Payne, C.F.L., 461-481

Barendregt v. Grebliunas, 2022 SCC 22

C.N.L. v. G.A.M., 2023 ONSC 3397 (Indigenous children)

L.L. v. A.I., 2023 BCSC 1503 ((indigenous children)

d. Contact Orders

Divorce Act, s. 16.5

Payne, C.F.L., 482

e. Terms and Conditions; Review Orders; Supervision Orders

Payne, C.F.L., 482-487

f. Intended Change in Place of Residence; Relocation Rights

Divorce Act, ss. 16.7-16.96

Payne, C.F.L., 487-497

Barendregt v. Grebliunas, 2022 SCC 22

g. Variation of Orders

Divorce Act, s. 17(1)-17(11)

Payne, C.F.L., 515-520

h. Best Interests of Child

Divorce Act, s. 16(1)-16(7)



Payne, C.F.L., 497-509

- i. **Voice of the Child**
Payne, C.F.L., 520-527
S.K. v. D.G., 2022 ABQB 425
- j. **Religious Upbringing**
Payne, C.F.L., 514-515
- k. **Effect of Agreement; Parenting Plan**
Divorce Act, s.16.6 (parenting plan)
Payne, C.F.L., 512-514 and 528-529
- l. **Conduct; Family Violence**
Payne, C.F.L., 510-512
- m. **Parental Conflict Resolution**
Payne, C.F.L., 520
- n. **High Conflict; Parental Alienation**
Payne, C.F.L., 530-534

17. CHILD AND SPOUSAL SUPPORT UNDER PROVINCIAL LEGISLATION; FAMILY LAW ACT

- a. **General**
Payne, C.F.L., 547-552
Ontario Child Support Guidelines, Ont. Reg. 391/97
- b. **Definitions of "Child", "Parent", "Spouse" and "Dependant"**
Family Law Act, ss. 1 and 29
- c. **Statutory Support Obligations**
Family Law Act, ss. 30, 31, 32
- d. **Status of Applicant**
Family Law Act, subs. 33(2) and (3)
- e. **Statutory Criteria**
Family Law Act, s. 33

18. PARENTING ORDERS UNDER PROVINCIAL LEGISLATION; THE ONTARIO CHILDREN'S LAW REFORM ACT

Children's Law Reform Act, ss. 24, 30, 31 and 46



Choice of School

Payne, CFL 558-560
Tolushe v. Tolushe, 2024 ONSC 4868 at para 26
JB v BF, 2025 NBKB 14 at paras 64-67

19. OWNERSHIP AND EQUALIZATION OF FAMILY PROPERTY - PART ONE OF ONTARIO FAMILY LAW ACT

a. Introduction

Payne, C.F.L., 599

b. Definition of "Court"

Family Law Act, subs. 1(1)

c. Definition of "Spouse"

Family Law Act, subs. 1(1) and 1(2)
Payne, C.F.L., 600

d. First Nations Property; Foreign Immovable property

Payne, C.F.L., 601

e. Domestic Contracts

Family Law Act, subs. 2(10), 4.2(6) and 4(2)7
Payne, C.F.L., 601-602 and 638

f. Conflict of Laws

Family Law Act, s. 15

g. Ownership of Property; Resulting and Constructive Trusts

Family Law Act, ss. 10 and 14
Payne, C.F.L. 602-605
Kassabian v. Marcarian, 2025 ONCA 239

h. Effect of Bankruptcy on Equalization of Net Family Properties

Schreyer v. Schreyer, 2011 SCC 35

i. Triggering Events for Equalization of Net Family Properties; Limitation Periods

Family Law Act, ss. 5, 7 and 2(8)
Payne, C.F.L., 605-611

j. Equalization of Net Family Properties; Significance of Ownership; Definition of Property; Pensions; Valuation; Pre-Marital Deductions; Excluded Property



Family Law Act, s. 4
Payne, C.F.L., 612-639

k. Unequal Division of Net Family Properties

Family Law Act, sub. 5(6)
Payne, C.F.L., 639-647

l. Entitlement on Death

Family Law Act, subs. 5(2) and s. 6
Payne, C.F.L., 644-647

m. Financial Disclosure; Mandatory Property and Financial Statements

Family Law Act, s. 8
Payne, C.F.L., 647-648

**n. Powers of Court; Interest; Restraining Orders and Preservation Orders;
Retrospective Operation;**

Family Law Act, ss. 9, 11, 12 and 13
Payne, C.F.L., 649-656

o. Occupation Rent and Accountancy Claims

Payne, C.F.L., 656-657

**20. POSSESSION AND DISPOSITION OF MATRIMONIAL HOME UNDER PART II
OF ONTARIO FAMILY LAW ACT**

a. Jurisdiction

Family Law Act, s. 1(1)

b. Definition of Matrimonial Home; Designation of Matrimonial Home

Family Law Act, ss. 18 and 20
Payne, C.F.L., 657-658

c. Disposition of Matrimonial Home

Family Law Act, ss. 21, 22 and 23
Payne, C.F.L., 658

**d. Possession of Matrimonial Home; Variation Proceedings; Effect of Death;
Registration Against Land; Situs**

Family Law Act, ss. 19 and 24
Payne, C.F.L., 658-666

21. DOMESTIC CONTRACTS



Payne, C.F.L., 48-70

a. Marriage Contracts, Cohabitation Agreements, Separation Agreements

Family Law Act, ss. 51, 52, 53 and 54

Payne, C.F.L., 52-54

b. Formal Requirements; Capacity to Contract

Family Law Act, s. 55

Payne, C.F.L., 54-55

c. Setting Aside Domestic Contracts;

Family Law Act, s. 56 and subs. 33(4)

Payne, C.F.L., 57-62 and 65-66

d. Incorporation of Terms of Domestic Contract in Judgments

Payne, C.F.L., 66

e. Filing, Enforcement, Variation and Termination of Support Provisions of Domestic Contracts

Family Law Act, ss. 35, 37 and 38

Payne, C.F.L., 67-70



Canadian Publishers

Thomson Reuters

(also **Carswell** and **Canada Law Books**)
19 Duncan Street,
Toronto, ON M5H 3H1

Tel: 416.609.3800 or 1.800.387.5164
Email: CAPTeam@thomsonreuters.com
(ask about the 10% NCA discount code)
URL: <https://store.thomsonreuters.ca/en-ca/home>

Irwin Law Inc.

(University of Toronto Press)
14 Duncan St.
Toronto, ON M5H 3G8

Tel: (Canada & U.S.) 416.862.7690 or 1.888.314.9014
Fax: 416.862.9236
Email: contact@irwinlaw.com
URL: <http://www.irwinlaw.com/>

Emond Montgomery

60 Shaftesbury Ave.
Toronto, ON M4T 1A3

Tel: 416.975.3925
Fax: 416.975.3924
Email: info@emp.ca
URL: <http://www.emond.ca/>

LexisNexis Canada Inc.

(For printed material only)

Contact: Customer Service
Tel: 905.415.5823 or 1.800.668.6481
Fax: 905.479.4082 or 1.800.461.3275
Email: Customerservice@lexisnexis.ca
URL: <http://www.lexisnexis.ca/en-ca/home.page>

Online Resources

The majority of case law and legislative resources needed by NCA students are available on CanLII, the free legal information resource funded by the Federation of Law Societies of Canada (www.canlii.org). That includes all decisions of the Supreme Court of Canada, and all federal, provincial, territorial and appellate courts.

Your exam registration fee also includes free access to the Advance Quicklaw resources of LexisNexis. Your ID and password will be arranged and emailed to your email address on file a few weeks after the end of the registration session.

Sign in to Advance Quicklaw via <http://www.lexisnexis.com/ca/legal>. The first time you sign in you will be asked to change or personalize your password. Remember your User ID and password are personal, and should not be shared with anyone.

If you forget or lose your password to Advance Quicklaw you may retrieve it by clicking on the “Forget Password?” link on the sign-in page. Any other issues please Email ftang@flsc.ca.

Please review and abide by all Terms of Use when you receive your Advance Quicklaw credentials, otherwise your LexisNexis account will be closed without any prior notice.

LexisNexis Advance Quicklaw customer support is available via service@lexisnexis.ca, or calling 1.800.387.0899.